

HW #1

Please, write clearly and justify your arguments to get credit for your work.

(1)[1 Pts] Show that the Triangle Inequality implies

$$|d(x, y) - d(z, w)| \leq d(x, z) + d(y, w)$$

(2)[2 Pts] Find a sequence which converges to 0 but is not in any space  $\ell^p$ , where  $1 \leq p < \infty$ .

(3)[3 Pts] Let  $p \geq 1$ . Is it true that  $\ell^p \subset \ell^{p+1}$ ? Or that  $\ell^{p+1} \subset \ell^p$ ? Justify your answers.

(4)[4 Pts] Let  $(X, d)$  be a metric space. The *diameter*  $\delta(A)$  of a nonempty set  $A \subset X$  is defined by

$$\delta(A) = \sup_{x, y \in A} d(x, y).$$

$A$  is said to be bounded if  $\delta(A) < \infty$ .

(a) Show that  $A \subset B$  implies that  $\delta(A) \leq \delta(B)$ .

(b) Show that the union of two bounded subsets of  $X$  is a bounded set.