

# Math 3336 Discrete Mathematics

## Fall 2021, TuTh 8:30 am–10:00 am

**Course** Math 3336: Discrete Mathematics (Section 26867)

**Instructor** Andreas Mang

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**Office** PGH 614

**Office Hours** TuTh 10:00 am–11:00 am or by appointment ([andreas@math.uh.edu](mailto:andreas@math.uh.edu))

**Class Time and Place** TuTh 8:30 am–10:00 am in SEC 101

**Course Website** <https://www.math.uh.edu/~andreas/teaching/math3336-FA21>

**Due to the changing nature of the COVID-19 pandemic, please note that the instructor may need to make modifications to the course syllabus and may do so at any time. Notice of such changes will be announced as quickly as possible through email (ACCESS UH) and/or MS Teams.**

## 1 Prerequisites

Credit for MATH 2331 — Linear Algebra (MATH 3321 – Engineering Mathematics can serve as a substitute for MATH 2331).

## 2 Textbooks

This course will be based on the following textbook: [Discrete Mathematics and Its Applications](#) by Kenneth H. Rosen, McGraw-Hill Publishing, 2019 (ISBN: 9781259676512).

## 3 Course Description

This course is an introduction to proofs and the abstract approach that characterizes upper-level mathematics courses. It serves as a transition to advanced mathematics, and ideally is taken after the initial calculus sequence and before (or concurrently with) mid-level mathematics courses. The objective is for students to develop the skills and techniques they will need as they study any type of advanced mathematics, whether pure or applied. In particular, this course covers topics that are ubiquitous throughout mathematics (e.g., logic, sets, relations, functions) and helps prepare students for classes such as real analysis, abstract algebra, and advanced linear algebra. The course provides a careful treatment of logic, proofs, sets, functions, and mathematical reasoning. Using this basis, counting techniques are studied thoroughly.

*Information contained in this syllabus is subject to change without notice. This syllabus provides a general guideline for the course; deviations may be necessary. Students are expected to be aware of any additional course policies presented by the instructor during the course.*

## 4 Course Content

Course material will be made available section by section on **blackboard**. The tentative content of this course is as follows (topics that are optional and will be covered as time permits are marked with a \*):

### §1 The Foundations: Logic and Proof.

- propositional logic
- applications of propositional logic
- propositional equivalence
- predicates and quantifiers
- nested quantifiers
- rules of inferences
- introduction to proofs
- proof methods and strategy

### §2 Basic Structures: Sets, Functions, Sequences, Sums and Matrices.

- sets
- set operations
- functions
- sequences and summations

### §3 Algorithms.

- algorithms
- the growth of functions

### §4 Number Theory and Cryptography.

- divisibility and modular arithmetic
- integer representation and algorithms
- primes and greatest common divisors
- solving congruencies
- cryptography\*

### §5 Induction and Recursion.

- mathematical induction
- strong induction and well-ordering
- recursive definitions and structural induction

### §6 Counting.

- the basics of counting
- the pigeonhole principle
- permutations and combinations
- generalized permutations and combinations\*

### §7 Advanced Counting Techniques.

- application of recurrence relations
- solving linear recurrence relations

### §8 Discrete Probability\*

### §9 Relations\*

### §10 Graphs\*

### §11 Trees\*

### §12 Boolean Algebra\*

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## 5 Course Delivery Format

This course will operate in a hybrid format. Students can choose freely if they want to attend in person (classroom) or join online through MS Teams. It is expected that students will behave professionally during live meetings. Video recordings of live meetings will be made available on MS Teams for those who can't attend. Please make sure you continue to commit the required time to stay on track. In between class meetings, there may also be asynchronous activities to complete (e.g., discussion forums and assignments).

## 6 Technical Equipment Needed

Students will need the following equipment to be able to follow classes: • a computer or tablet with working speaker or earphones (and ideally a microphone), • internet connection, • ability to log in to Blackboard for online assignments, • ability to access MS Teams to attend live meetings and watch recordings, and • scanner or certain smartphone apps so that you can submit your homework as a PDF file. For technical problems, please contact UH IT Help Desk; your instructor might not be able to help with technical issues. Students that do not have access to the required equipment can find the needed computer equipment in the library. Additional information and technical support is available at <https://www.uh.edu/infotech>.

## 7 Office Hours

Office hours will take place in online one-on-one meetings (see MS Teams channel for this course). Please send me an email to make an appointment for office hours ([andreas@math.uh.edu](mailto:andreas@math.uh.edu)). I will keep the stated schedule for office hours open (TuTh 10:00 am–11:00 am).

## 8 Attendance Policy

Attendance is not required, but strongly encouraged. Additional information can be found in §17. Coming to class late or leaving early is disruptive and thus discouraged. Those who have excellent attendance but are on a grade borderline will get extra consideration at the end of the class. A student is considered present only if he/she has arrived on time and remains until the class is dismissed. Excellent attendance means the student has been present in **all classes** (with the exception of excused absence; excused absence in this context means that the student reaches out to the instructor **prior** to class).

## 9 Dropping Policy

<b>08/30/2021</b>	Last day to add a class.
<b>09/08/2021</b>	Official reporting day (ORD); drop a course without receiving a grade.
<b>11/04/2021</b>	Last day to drop a course or withdraw with a 'W'.

## 10 Evaluation Criteria

Students will be evaluated through homework assignments (see §11), two midterm exams, and one cumulative final (see §12). The grading criteria are described in §13. For any assignment or test, illegible answers will be assumed to be incorrect and will receive no credit.

## 11 Homework Assignments

Homework assignments will be given on a weekly basis. There will be a total of approximately 10 homework assignments. Homework assignments will consist of exercises taken from the textbook (see §2). In fairness to fellow students and graders, late homework will not be accepted. However, your lowest homework score throughout the term will be dropped to allow for missed assignments. Digital copies of your homework assignments have to be uploaded on Blackboard as a PDF every Wednesday at 10:00 pm (if not stated otherwise; due dates are posted on the homework assignments). This is a sharp deadline; no late submission will be possible. (You can use the **CamScanner App** on your preferred mobile device to create a PDF for upload if you do not have access to a scanner.) If you do not submit your homework on time you will receive a score of zero. A list of problems will be posted by the previous week. If you cannot hand in your homework on the designated due date, contact me by email *before the assigned due date*. Homework scores cannot be changed after one week after they have been returned.

It is expected that you express your ideas clearly, legibly, and completely, which often requires complete English sentences (i.e., a justification) rather than a long string of equations or unconnected mathematical expressions. Homework can and should be worked on and discussed with others. Collaboration is a big part of learning and of scholarship in general. I strongly encourage you to participate in study groups with fellow students attending this course. However, the write-up of the homework has to be independent, and in your own words. Your homework needs to be complete, neatly written, and combined in a single PDF file. If you use any external source (e.g., books or internet) you must acknowledge the source in your submission. Penalty for not reporting your sources will be a score of zero for the homework. I reserve the right to deduct points if these rules are not followed.

## 12 Exams

During the semester there will be two midterm exams and one *cumulative* final exam. The exams will contain a mixture of computational and conceptual problems. Some of them will resemble problems you have seen in your homework, while some may be brand new to you. Exams shall be worked on independently and without the use of your textbook, homework, and class notes. There will be **no makeup exams** (see §13 and §14 for details). Exam grades can be disputed until one week after they have been returned. After that your grade cannot be changed. The exam period for the final exam is in May (specific dates have not yet been announced). The last day of class is December 5, 2021. The tentative schedule for the exams is:

	date and time	duration	place
Midterm 1	10/07/21, 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM	90 minutes	in class (SEC 101)
Midterm 2	11/02/21, 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM	90 minutes	in class (SEC 101)
Final	12/02/21, 8:30 AM – 10:00 AM	90 minutes	in class (SEC 101)

Prior to the exam, descriptive information, such as the number and types of exam questions, resources and collaborations that are allowed and disallowed in the process of completing the exam, and procedures to follow if connectivity or other resource obstacles are encountered during the exam period, may be provided.

## 13 Grading

The final grade for the class will be determined as follows:

category	percentages	score
homework	30%	$y_3 = 150$
midterm 1	20%	$y_1 = 100$
midterm 2	20%	$y_2 = 100$
final exam	30%	$y_4 = 150$
total	100%	500

The letter grade of the course will be assigned based on the percentage  $x = 100\% \left( \frac{1}{500} \sum_{i=1}^4 y_i \right)$  of all points (semester score) earned.

letter grade	percentage	letter grade	percentage
A	$93\% \leq x \leq 100\%$	C	$73\% \leq x < 77\%$
A–	$90\% \leq x < 93\%$	C–	$70\% \leq x < 73\%$
B+	$87\% \leq x < 90\%$	D+	$67\% \leq x < 70\%$
B	$83\% \leq x < 87\%$	D	$63\% \leq x < 67\%$
B–	$80\% \leq x < 83\%$	D–	$60\% \leq x < 63\%$
C+	$77\% \leq x < 80\%$	F	$x < 60\%$

The lowest homework score obtained in this course will be dropped to allow for missed assignments. The lowest test/midterm exam score will be replaced by the grade of the final exam (with the appropriate 20% weighting for midterm exams), if the grade for the final exam is better. Grades for exams and homework assignments can be disputed until **one week** after they have been returned. After that the grade cannot be changed.

## 14 Makeup Policy

Not turning in homework by the assigned due date or not being present for an exam results in a **score of zero**. There will be **no makeup assignments**. Technology failures will not be accepted as reason for missed assignment due dates. Therefore, do not leave anything to the last minute. It is the student's responsibility to identify alternative ways to complete or submit an assignment.

Exceptions are possible in the case of extreme circumstances, such as a documented, serious illness. In the event that a student cannot be present to turn in homework or take an exam on the day it is held the student needs to speak to me in advance, and make every attempt to do the work before (and not after) the rest of the class.

## 15 Presence in Class

Your presence in class each session means that you:

- Are **not** exhibiting any coronavirus symptoms that make you think that you may have COVID-19.
- Have **not** tested positive or been diagnosed for COVID-19.
- Have **not** knowingly been exposed to someone with COVID-19 or suspected/presumed COVID-19.

If you are experiencing any COVID-19 symptoms that are not clearly related to a pre-existing medical condition, do not come to class. Please see [Student Protocols](#) for what to do if you experience symptoms and [Potential Exposure to Coronavirus](#) for what to do if you have potentially been exposed to COVID-19. Consult the [Undergraduate Excused Absence Policy](#) for information regarding excused absences due to medical reasons.

## 16 Face Covering Policy

To reduce the spread of COVID-19, the University strongly encourages everyone (vaccinated or not) to wear face coverings indoors on campus including classrooms for both faculty and students.

## 17 Excused Absence Policy

Regular class attendance, participation, and engagement in coursework are important contributors to student success. Generally speaking, attendance is not required for this class. This is in accordance with general university wide policies: Absences may be excused as provided in the University of Houston [Undergraduate Excused Absence Policy](#) and [Graduate Excused Absence Policy](#) for reasons including: medical illness of student or close relative, death of a close family member, legal or government proceeding that a student is obligated to attend, recognized professional and educational activities where the student is presenting, and university-sponsored activity or athletic competition. Under these policies, students with excused absences will be provided with an opportunity to make up any exam or other work that contributes to the course grade or a satisfactory alternative. Please read the full policy for details regarding reasons for excused absences, the approval process, and extended absences. Additional policies address absences related to [military service](#), [religious holy days](#), [pregnancy and related conditions](#), and [disability](#).

## 18 COVID-19 Information

Students are encouraged to visit the University's [COVID-19 website](#) for important information including on-campus testing, vaccines, diagnosis and symptom protocols, campus cleaning and safety practices, report forms, and positive cases on campus. Please check the website throughout the semester for updates.

## 19 Vaccinations

Data suggests that vaccination remains the best intervention for reliable protection against COVID-19. Students are asked to familiarize themselves with pertinent [vaccine information](#), consult with their health care provider. The university strongly encourages all students, faculty and staff to be vaccinated.

## 20 Academic Honesty/Honor Code

In online assignments and tests you will sometimes be asked to make an Academic Honesty Statement. University of Houston students are expected to adhere to the Academic Honesty Policy as described in the UH Undergraduate Catalog. "Academic dishonesty" means employing a method or technique or engaging in conduct in an academic endeavor that contravenes the standards of ethical integrity expected at the University of Houston or by a course instructor to fulfill any and all academic requirements. Academic dishonesty includes, but is not limited to, the following: Plagiarism; Cheating and Unauthorized Group Work; Fabrication, Falsification, and Misrepresentation; Stealing and Abuse of Academic Materials; Complicity in Academic Dishonesty; Academic Misconduct.

Posting answers for homework assignments online (at group chats or other online tools) is considered an academic honesty violation. Students are expected to know the difference between "getting and/or giving help on a problem" and "getting/giving answers to a problem". If a student is caught sharing answers (in person or online), they might be reported to the departmental hearing officer for an academic honesty violation. If a student becomes aware of cheating or any other violations; that student is responsible for informing the instructor.

Refer to UH Academic Honesty website (<http://www.uh.edu/provost/policies/honesty>) and the UH Student Catalog for the definition of these terms and university's policy on Academic Dishonesty. Anyone caught

cheating will be reported to the department for further disciplinary actions, receive sanctions as explained on these documents, and will have an academic dishonesty record at the Provosts office. The sanctions for confirmed violations of this policy shall be commensurate with the nature of the offense and with the record of the student regarding any previous infractions. Sanctions may include, but are not limited to: a lowered grade, failure on the examination or assignment in question, failure in the course, probation, suspension, or expulsion from the University of Houston, or a combination of these. Students may not receive a W for courses in which they have been found in violation of the Academic Honesty Policy. If a W is received prior to a finding of policy violation, the student will become liable for the Academic Honesty penalty, including F grades.

## 21 Recording of Class

Students may not record all or part of class, livestream all or part of class, or make/distribute screen captures, without advanced written consent of the instructor. If you have or think you may have a disability such that you need to record class-related activities, please contact the Center for Students with DisABILITIES (<http://www.uh.edu/csd>). If you have an accommodation to record class-related activities, those recordings may not be shared with any other student, whether in this course or not, or with any other person or on any other platform. Classes may be recorded by the instructor. Students may use instructor's recordings for their own studying and notetaking. Instructor's recordings are not authorized to be shared with anyone without the prior written approval of the instructor. Failure to comply with requirements regarding recordings will result in a disciplinary referral to the Dean of Students Office and may result in disciplinary action.

## 22 Dissemination of Course Material

The materials provided by the instructor in this course are for the **use of the students enrolled in the course only**. Course materials and course recordings (if permission was warranted) may not be further disseminated without instructor permission. This includes sharing content to commercial course material suppliers or public domain platforms. Students are also prohibited from sharing materials derived from the instructor's content (e.g., a student's lecture notes).

## 23 Resources for Online Learning

The University of Houston is committed to student success, and provides information to optimize the on-line learning experience through our Power-On website (<https://uh.edu/power-on/learning>). Please visit this website for a comprehensive set of resources, tools, and tips including: obtaining access to the internet, AccessUH, and Blackboard; requesting a laptop through the Laptop Loaner Program; using your smartphone as a webcam; and downloading Microsoft Office 365 at no cost. For questions or assistance contact [UHOnline@uh.edu](mailto:UHOnline@uh.edu).

## 24 Communications and Announcements

Email communications related to this course will be sent to your **Exchange Email Account**, which each University of Houston student receives (or whichever email address is linked to your student ID on ACCESS UH). Exchange email accounts can be accessed by logging into Office 365 with your CougarNet credentials or through Access UH. They can also be configured on IOS and Android mobile devices. Additional assistance can be found at the **Get Help** page.

## 25 Late Registration

No special accommodations will be made for students who register late for this class, miss class, or are denied access to Blackboard owing to late registration. It is the sole responsibility of the student to seek out and obtain course materials or announcements if they miss class or cannot access these items through Blackboard. No make-up exams or extensions on assignments will be granted for late registration. If you do encounter problems accessing the course material, please contact the TA and instructors immediately for help, in person and via email. We are best able to help you the sooner you let us know.

## 26 Religious Holy Days

Students whose religious beliefs prohibit class attendance or the completion of specific assignments on designated dates may obtain an excused absence. To do so, please make a written request for an excused absence and submit it to your instructor as soon as possible, to allow the instructor to make arrangements. For more information, see the Student Handbook (<http://catalog.uh.edu/index.php>).

## 27 Reasonable Academic Adjustments/Auxiliary Aids

The University of Houston complies with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, pertaining to the provision of reasonable academic adjustments/auxiliary aids for disabled students. In accordance with Section 504 and ADA guidelines, UH strives to provide reasonable academic adjustments/auxiliary aids to students who request and require them. If you believe that you have a disability requiring an academic adjustments/auxiliary aid, please contact the [Justin Dart Jr. Student Accessibility Center](#) (formerly the Justin Dart, Jr. Center for Students with DisABILITIES).

## 28 Mental Health/CAPS Statement

Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) can help students who are having difficulties managing stress, adjusting to college, or feeling sad and hopeless. You can reach CAPS ([www.uh.edu/caps](http://www.uh.edu/caps)) by calling 713-743-5454 during and after business hours for routine appointments or if you or someone you know is in crisis. Also, there is no appointment necessary for the “Let’s Talk” program (<https://www.uh.edu/caps/outreach/lets-talk>), which is a drop-in consultation service at convenient locations and hours around campus.

## 29 Help

CASA offers tutoring for mathematics students, and proctored testing for students in all subject areas. The CASA Tutoring Center offers tutoring to all students enrolled in undergraduate mathematics courses. It is located in room 222 — Garrison Gym. During weekdays, the Department of Mathematics offers tutoring for more advanced-level, undergraduate math courses. Tutoring sessions are located in M.U.S.L. 11 Fleming (basement). Tutoring hours are subject to change, so please check the dedicated websites before planning your schedule. More information on tutoring services, including scheduling information, can be found here: <http://www.uh.edu/nsm/math/undergraduate/academic-assistance/Support-and-Tutoring>.

## 30 Cell Phones and Electronic Devices

During class and exam periods, all cell phones and other electronic devices must be turned off and kept in a secure location away from the students immediate view.