## Common Mathematical Symbols

| $\in$ | is an element of, belongs to, in |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\notin$ | is not an element of, does not belong to, is not in |
| $\subset$ | (proper) subset, $A \subset B, A$ is a (proper) subset of $B$ |
| $\subseteq$ | subset, $A \subseteq B, A$ is a subset of $B$ |
| $\forall$ | for each, for every, for any, for all |
| $\exists$ | such that |
| $\exists!$ | there exists, there is |
| $\Rightarrow$ | there exists exactly one, there exists a unique |
| $\Leftrightarrow$, iff | if and only if, iff |
| $\rightarrow$ | approaches, goes to |
| $\equiv$ | identically equal to |
| $\approx$ | approximately equal to |
| $\mathbb{N}$ | the set of natural numbers, the positive integers |
| $\mathbb{Q}$ | the set of rational numbers |
| $\mathbb{R}$ | the set of complex numbers |
| $\mathbb{C}$ |  |

